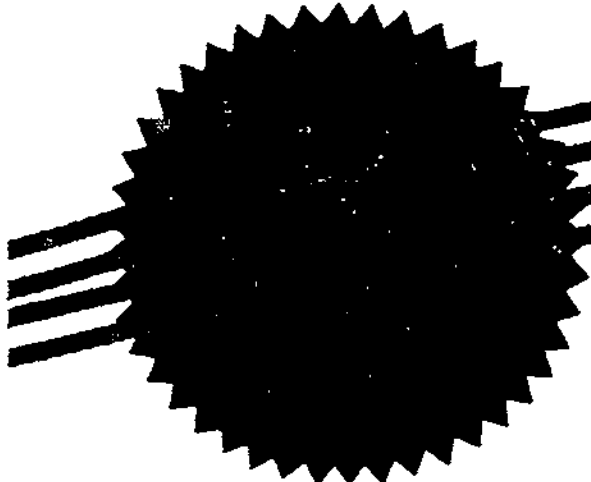


I CERTIFY THAT the foregoing is a true copy of the North Atlantic Treaty signed at Washington on April 4, 1949 in the English and French languages, the signed original of which is deposited in the archives of the Government of the United States of America.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I, DEAN ACHESON, Secretary of State of the United States of America, have hereunto caused the seal of the Department of State to be affixed and my name subscribed by the Authentication Officer of the said Department, at the city of Washington, in the District of Columbia, this fourth day of April, 1949.



[Signature]
Secretary of State

By

[Signature]
Authentication Officer
Department of State

WHEREAS the Senate of the United States of America by their resolution of July 21, 1949, two-thirds of the Senators present concurring therein, did advise and consent to the ratification of the said Treaty;

WHEREAS the said Treaty was duly ratified by the President of the United States of America on July 25, 1949, in pursuance of the aforesaid advice and consent of the Senate;

WHEREAS it is provided in Article 11 of the said Treaty that the Treaty shall enter into force between the states which have ratified it as soon as the ratifications of the majority of the signatories, including the ratifications of Belgium, Canada, France, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, and the United States, have been deposited;

WHEREAS instruments of ratification were deposited with the Government of the United States of America on May 3, 1949 by Canada; on June 7, 1949 by the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland; on June 16, 1949 by the Kingdom of Belgium; on June 27, 1949 by the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg; on July 8, 1949 by the Kingdom of Norway; on July 25, 1949 by the United States of America; on August 1, 1949 by Iceland; on August 12, 1949 by the Kingdom of the Netherlands; and on August 24, 1949 by the Kingdom of Denmark, France, Italy, and Portugal;

AND WHEREAS, pursuant to the aforesaid provisions of Article 11 of the said Treaty, the Treaty entered into force on August 24, 1949;

NOW, THEREFORE, be it known that I, Harry S. Truman, President of the United States of America, do hereby proclaim and make public the North Atlantic Treaty to the end that the same and each and every article and clause

thereof shall be observed and fulfilled with good faith, on and after August 24, 1949 by the United States of America and by the citizens of the United States of America and all other persons subject to the jurisdiction thereof.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have caused the Seal of the United States of America to be hereunto affixed.

DONE at the city of Washington

this twenty-fourth day of

August in the year of our Lord

one thousand nine hundred

forty-nine and of the

Independence of the United

hundred seventy-

By the President:



Dean Acheson

Secretary of State

Harry Truman

By the President of the United States of America

A PROCLAMATION

WHEREAS the North Atlantic Treaty was signed at Washington on April 4, 1949 by the respective Plenipotentiaries of the United States of America, the Kingdom of Belgium, Canada, the Kingdom of Denmark, France, Iceland, Italy, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, the Kingdom of the Netherlands, the Kingdom of Norway, Portugal, and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland;

WHEREAS the text of the said Treaty, in the English and French languages, is word for word as follows:

In Executive Session, Senate of the United States

Thursday, July 21, 1949

Resolved, (Two-thirds of the Senators present concurring therein), That the Senate advise and consent to the ratification of (Executive L, Eighty-first Congress, first session), the North Atlantic Treaty, signed at Washington on April 4, 1949.

Attest:



Leslie L. Biggle
Secretary



HARRY S. TRUMAN

President of the United States of America

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, GREETING:

KNOW YE That, whereas the North Atlantic Treaty was signed at Washington on April 4, 1949 by the respective Plenipotentiaries of the United States of America, the Kingdom of Belgium, Canada, the Kingdom of Denmark, France, Iceland, Italy, the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, the Kingdom of the Netherlands, the Kingdom of Norway, Portugal, and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland;

WHEREAS the text of the said Treaty, in the English and French languages, is hereto annexed;

AND WHEREAS the Senate of the United States of America by their resolution of July 21, 1949, two-thirds of the Senators present concurring therein, did advise and consent to the ratification of the said Treaty;

NOW, THEREFORE, be it known that I, Harry S. Truman, President of the United States of America, having seen and considered the said North Atlantic Treaty, do hereby, in pursuance of the aforesaid advice and consent of the Senate of the United States of America, ratify and confirm the said Treaty and every article and clause thereof.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have caused the Seal of the United States of America to be hereunto affixed.

DONE at the city of Washington

this twenty-fifth day of July

in the year of our Lord

one thousand nine hundred

forty-nine and of the

Independence of the United

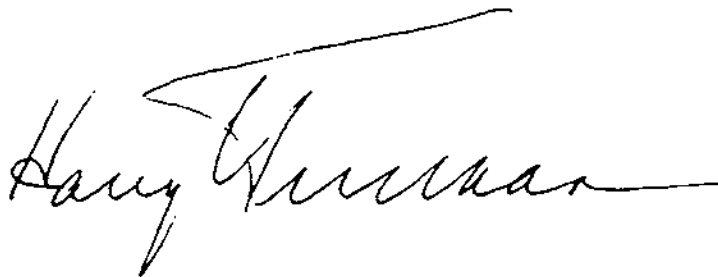
States of America the one

hundred seventy-fourth.

By the President:



Secretary of State



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NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY

The Parties to this Treaty reaffirm their faith in the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations and their desire to live in peace with all peoples and all governments.

They are determined to safeguard the freedom, common heritage and civilization of their peoples, founded on the principles of democracy, individual liberty and the rule of law.

They seek to promote stability and well-being in the North Atlantic area.

They are resolved to unite their efforts for collective defense and for the preservation of peace and security.

They therefore agree to this North Atlantic Treaty:

TRAITE DE L'ATLANTIQUE NORD

Les Etats Parties au présent Traité,

Réaffirmant leur foi dans les buts et les principes de la Charte des Nations Unies et leur désir de vivre en paix avec tous les peuples et tous les gouvernements,

Déterminés à sauvegarder la liberté de leurs peuples, leur héritage commun et leur civilisation, fondés sur les principes de la démocratie, les libertés individuelles et le règne du droit,

Soucieux de favoriser dans la région de l'Atlantique Nord le bien-être et la stabilité,

Résolus à unir leurs efforts pour leur défense collective et pour la préservation de la paix et de la sécurité,

Se sont mis d'accord sur le présent Traité de l'Atlantique Nord:

Article 1

The Parties undertake, as set forth in the Charter of the United Nations, to settle any international disputes in which they may be involved by peaceful means in such a manner that international peace and security, and justice, are not endangered, and to refrain in their international relations from the threat or use of force in any manner inconsistent with the purposes of the United Nations.

Article 2

The Parties will contribute toward the further development of peaceful and friendly international relations by strengthening their free institutions, by bringing about a better understanding of the principles upon which these institutions are founded, and by promoting conditions of stability and well-being. They will seek to eliminate conflict in their international economic policies and will encourage economic collaboration between any or all of them.

Article 3

In order more effectively to achieve the objectives of this Treaty, the Parties, separately and jointly, by means of continuous and effective self-help and mutual aid, will maintain and develop their individual and collective capacity to resist armed attack.

Article 1

Les Parties s'engagent, ainsi qu'il est stipulé dans la Charte des Nations Unies, à régler par des moyens pacifiques tous différends internationaux dans lesquels elles pourraient être impliquées, de telle manière que la paix et la sécurité internationales, ainsi que la justice, ne soient pas mises en danger, et à s'abstenir dans leurs relations internationales de recourir à la menace ou à l'emploi de la force de toute manière incompatible avec les buts des Nations Unies.

Article 2

Les Parties contribueront au développement de relations internationales pacifiques et amicales en renforçant leurs libres institutions, en assurant une meilleure compréhension des principes sur lesquels ces institutions sont fondées et en développant les conditions propres à assurer la stabilité et le bien-être. Elles s'efforceront d'éliminer toute opposition dans leurs politiques économiques internationales et encourageront la collaboration économique entre chacune d'entre elles ou entre toutes.

Article 3

Afin d'assurer de façon plus efficace la réalisation des buts du présent Traité, les Parties, agissant individuellement et conjointement, d'une manière continue et effective, par le développement de leurs propres moyens et en se prêtant mutuellement assistance, maintiendront et accroîtront leur capacité individuelle et collective de résistance à une attaque armée.

Article 4

The Parties will consult together whenever, in the opinion of any of them, the territorial integrity, political independence or security of any of the Parties is threatened.

Article 5

The Parties agree that an armed attack against one or more of them in Europe or North America shall be considered an attack against them all; and consequently they agree that, if such an armed attack occurs, each of them, in exercise of the right of individual or collective self-defense recognized by Article 51 of the Charter of the United Nations, will assist the Party or Parties so attacked by taking forthwith, individually and in concert with the other Parties, such action as it deems necessary, including the use of armed force, to restore and maintain the security of the North Atlantic area.

Any such armed attack and all measures taken as a result thereof shall immediately be reported to the Security Council. Such measures shall be terminated when the Security Council has taken the measures necessary to restore and maintain international peace and security.

Article 4

Les Parties se consulteront chaque fois que, de l'avis de l'une d'elles, l'intégrité territoriale, l'indépendance politique ou la sécurité de l'une des Parties sera menacée.

Article 5

Les Parties conviennent qu'une attaque armée contre l'une ou plusieurs d'entre elles survenant en Europe ou en Amérique du Nord sera considérée comme une attaque dirigée contre toutes les Parties et, en conséquence, elles conviennent que, si une telle attaque se produit, chacune d'elles, dans l'exercice du droit de légitime défense, individuelle ou collective, reconnu par l'Article 51 de la Charte des Nations Unies, assistera la Partie ou les Parties ainsi attaquées en prenant aussitôt, individuellement et d'accord avec les autres Parties, telle action qu'elle jugera nécessaire, y compris l'emploi de la force armée, pour rétablir et assurer la sécurité dans la région de l'Atlantique Nord.

Toute attaque armée de cette nature et toute mesure prise en conséquence seront immédiatement portées à la connaissance du Conseil de Sécurité. Ces mesures prendront fin quand le Conseil de Sécurité aura pris les mesures nécessaires pour rétablir et maintenir la paix et la sécurité internationales.

Article 6

For the purpose of Article 5 an armed attack on one or more of the Parties is deemed to include an armed attack on the territory of any of the Parties in Europe or North America, on the Algerian departments of France, on the occupation forces of any Party in Europe, on the islands under the jurisdiction of any Party in the North Atlantic area north of the Tropic of Cancer or on the vessels or aircraft in this area of any of the Parties.

Article 7

This Treaty does not affect, and shall not be interpreted as affecting, in any way the rights and obligations under the Charter of the Parties which are members of the United Nations, or the primary responsibility of the Security Council for the maintenance of international peace and security.

Article 8

Each Party declares that none of the international engagements now in force between it and any other of the Parties or any third state is in conflict with the provisions of this Treaty, and undertakes not to enter into any international engagement in conflict with this Treaty.

Article 6

Pour l'application de l'Article 5, est considérée comme une attaque armée contre une ou plusieurs des Parties: une attaque armée contre le territoire de l'une d'elles en Europe ou en Amérique du Nord, contre les départements français d'Algérie, contre les forces d'occupation de l'une quelconque des Parties en Europe, contre les îles placées sous la juridiction de l'une des Parties dans la région de l'Atlantique Nord au nord du Tropique du Cancer ou contre les navires ou aéronefs de l'une des Parties dans la même région.

Article 7

Le présent Traité n'affecte pas et ne sera pas interprété comme affectant en aucune façon les droits et obligations découlant de la Charte pour les Parties qui sont membres des Nations Unies ou la responsabilité primordiale du Conseil de Sécurité dans le maintien de la paix et de la sécurité internationales.

Article 8

Chacune des Parties déclare qu'aucun des engagements internationaux actuellement en vigueur entre elle et toute autre Partie ou tout autre Etat n'est en contradiction avec les dispositions du présent Traité et assume l'obligation de ne souscrire aucun engagement international en contradiction avec le Traité.

Article 9

The Parties hereby establish a council, on which each of them shall be represented, to consider matters concerning the implementation of this Treaty. The council shall be so organized as to be able to meet promptly at any time. The council shall set up such subsidiary bodies as may be necessary; in particular it shall establish immediately a defense committee which shall recommend measures for the implementation of Articles 3 and 5.

Article 10

The Parties may, by unanimous agreement, invite any other European state in a position to further the principles of this Treaty and to contribute to the security of the North Atlantic area to accede to this Treaty. Any state so invited may become a party to the Treaty by depositing its instrument of accession with the Government of the United States of America. The Government of the United States of America will inform each of the Parties of the deposit of each such instrument of accession.

Article 11

This Treaty shall be ratified and its provisions carried out by the Parties in accordance with their respective constitutional processes. The instruments of ratification shall be deposited as soon as possible with the Government of the United States of America, which will notify all the other signatories of each deposit. The Treaty shall enter into force between the states which have ratified it as soon as the ratifications of the majority of the signatories, including the ratifications of Belgium, Canada, France, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom and the United

Article 9

Les Parties établissent par la présente disposition un conseil, auquel chacune d'elles sera représentée, pour connaître des questions relatives à l'application du Traité. Le conseil sera organisé de façon à pouvoir se réunir rapidement et à tout moment. Il constituera les organismes subsidiaires qui pourraient être nécessaires; en particulier il établira immédiatement un comité de défense qui recommandera les mesures à prendre pour l'application des Articles 3 et 5.

Article 10

Les Parties peuvent, par accord unanime, inviter à accéder au Traité tout autre Etat européen susceptible de favoriser le développement des principes du présent Traité et de contribuer à la sécurité de la région de l'Atlantique Nord. Tout Etat ainsi invité peut devenir partie au Traité en déposant son instrument d'accession auprès du Gouvernement des Etats-Unis d'Amérique. Celui-ci informera chacune des Parties du dépôt de chaque instrument d'accession.

Article 11

Ce Traité sera ratifié et ses dispositions seront appliquées par les Parties conformément à leurs règles constitutionnelles respectives. Les instruments de ratification seront déposés aussitôt que possible auprès du Gouvernement des Etats-Unis d'Amérique qui informera tous les autres signataires du dépôt de chaque instrument de ratification. Le Traité entrera en vigueur entre les Etats qui l'ont ratifié dès que les ratifications de la majorité des signataires, y compris celles de la Belgique, du Canada, des Etats-Unis, de la France, du Luxembourg,

States, have been deposited and shall come into effect with respect to other states on the date of the deposit of their ratifications.

Article 12

After the Treaty has been in force for ten years, or at any time thereafter, the Parties shall, if any of them so requests, consult together for the purpose of reviewing the Treaty, having regard for the factors then affecting peace and security in the North Atlantic area, including the development of universal as well as regional arrangements under the Charter of the United Nations for the maintenance of international peace and security.

Article 13

After the Treaty has been in force for twenty years, any Party may cease to be a party one year after its notice of denunciation has been given to the Government of the United States of America, which will inform the Governments of the other Parties of the deposit of each notice of denunciation.

Article 14

This Treaty, of which the English and French texts are equally authentic, shall be deposited in the archives of the Government of the United States of America. Duly certified copies thereof will be transmitted by that Government to the Governments of the other signatories.

des Pays-Bas et du Royaume-Uni, auront été déposées et entrera en application à l'égard des autres signataires le jour du dépôt de leur ratification.

Article 12

Après que le Traité aura été en vigueur pendant dix ans ou à toute date ultérieure, les Parties se consulteront, à la demande de l'une d'elles, en vue de reviser le Traité, en prenant en considération les facteurs affectant à ce moment la paix et la sécurité dans la région de l'Atlantique Nord, y compris le développement des arrangements tant universels que régionaux conclus conformément à la Charte des Nations Unies pour le maintien de la paix et de la sécurité internationales.

Article 13

Après que le Traité aura été en vigueur pendant vingt ans, toute Partie pourra mettre fin au Traité en ce qui la concerne un an après avoir avisé de sa dénonciation le Gouvernement des Etats-Unis d'Amérique, qui informera les Gouvernements des autres Parties du dépôt de chaque instrument de dénonciation.

Article 14

Ce Traité, dont les textes français et anglais font également foi, sera déposé dans les archives du Gouvernement des Etats-Unis d'Amérique. Des copies certifiées conformes seront transmises par celui-ci aux Gouvernements des autres Etats signataires.

In witness whereof, the under-
signed Plenipotentiaries have signed
this Treaty.

Done at Washington, the fourth
day of April, 1949.

En foi de quoi, les Plénipo-
tentaires ci-dessous désignés ont
signé le présent Traité.

Fait à Washington le quatre
avril 1949.

FOR THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM:
POUR LE ROYAUME DE BELGIQUE:

P. H. Spang
Silverman

FOR CANADA:
POUR LE CANADA:

Carter B. Pearson
H. H. Loung

FOR THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK:
POUR LE ROYAUME DE DANEMARK:

Gustav Rasmussen

Henrich Kauffmann

FOR FRANCE:
POUR LA FRANCE:

Thierry

A. Jouan

FOR ICELAND:
POUR L'ISLANDE:

Pjarni Benediktsson

Thor Thors

FOR ITALY:
POUR L'ITALIE:

Foja
Alberto Tarichiani

FOR THE GRAND DUCHY OF LUXEMBOURG:
POUR LE GRAND DUCHE DE LUXEMBOURG:

Jos Berck
Hugues Leblais

FOR THE KINGDOM OF THE NETHERLANDS:
POUR LE ROYAUME DES PAYS-BAS:

P. M. M.

E. W. van Kleefpen 4

FOR THE KINGDOM OF NORWAY:
POUR LE ROYAUME DE NORVEGE:

Halvard M. Lange
Wilhelm Meincke Professor

FOR PORTUGAL:
POUR LE PORTUGAL:

José Cam - Ma >
Pedro Theotónio Pereira

FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN
AND NORTHERN IRELAND:
POUR LE ROYAUME-UNI DE GRANDE-BRETAGNE
ET D'IRLANDE DU NORD:

Ernest Bevin

Oliver Franks.

FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:
POUR LES ETATS-UNIS D'AMERIQUE:

Dean Acheson



LE
TRAITE
DE
L' ATLANTIQUE
NORD